

September 7, 2017

The Honorable Bob Goodlatte Chair, House Judiciary Committee 2309 Rayburn House Office Building Washington, DC 20515

The Honorable John Conyers Ranking Member, House Judiciary Committee 2426 Rayburn House Office Building Washington, DC 20515

Re: *UPDATED with additional signatories – (9/2017)* – Consortium for Citizens with Disabilities and Allies Letter of Opposition to the Americans with Disabilities Act Education and Reform Act of 2017 (H.R. 620)

Dear Chair Goodlatte and Ranking Member Conyers:

The undersigned **236** members of the Consortium for Citizens with Disabilities (CCD) and allies of CCD write in opposition to the ADA Education and Reform Act of 2017 (H.R. 620). The Consortium for Citizens with Disabilities (CCD) is the largest coalition of national organizations working together to advocate for Federal public policy that ensures the self-determination, independence, empowerment, integration and inclusion of children and adults with disabilities in all aspects of society.

H.R. 620 would create significant obstacles for people with disabilities to enforce their rights under Title III of the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA) to access public accommodations, and would impede their ability to engage in daily activities and participate in the mainstream of society. Rather, the burden of protecting the right to access a public place is shifted to the person with the disability, who first has to be denied access; then must determine that violations of the law have occurred; then must provide the business with specific notice of which provisions of the law were violated and when; and finally, the aggrieved person with the disability must afford the business a lengthy period to correct the problem.

The bill's proponents purport to protect business owners from the burden of understanding and complying with rules designed to ensure that people with disabilities could access public accommodations, on the ground that this burden is too heavy for businesses. Yet *people with disabilities* are expected to shoulder this burden and to provide businesses with information about the specific legal obligations that they are violating—*after* those individuals have been denied the access rights that Congress

gave them decades ago. We know of no other law that outlaws discrimination but permits entities to discriminate with impunity until victims experience that discrimination and educate the entities perpetrating it about their obligations not to discriminate. Such a regime is absurd, and would make people with disabilities second-class citizens.

Almost 27 years ago, the ADA was carefully crafted as a bipartisan compromise to take the needs of covered entities, including the types of businesses covered by Title III, into account. Among the compromises reflected in the ADA was the absence of any damage remedy in Title III; only injunctive relief and attorney's fees are available for violations of this part of the law. The fact that, almost 27 years after enactment, there are still organizations, businesses, and companies who violate the law and deny access to people with disabilities suggests that businesses should be better educated about their legal obligations under the ADA—just as they are expected to be about the other legal obligations that they undertake in running a business—not that we should limit the rights of people with disabilities to participate in their communities.

Section 2 of this bill states that the bill was written in *consultation with ... and* representatives of the disability rights community. But H.R. 620 was not written in consultation with representatives of the disability rights community and it would create barriers to the civil rights for persons with disabilities that do not exist in other civil rights laws.

As was mentioned earlier, the ADA has been law for almost 27 years. By this time, business owners have had ample notice of the ADA's requirements and opportunity to remove barriers. If, after 27 years, a business has continued to not comply with the requirements of this legislation, why should a person have to wait more time for enforcement of their civil rights? Should an individual who is not allowed to enter a restaurant because of their race, gender or religion, have to wait before seeking to enforce their civil rights? Title III of the ADA already reflects a compromise that takes into account the concerns of businesses; it does not allow individuals to seek damages for violations of their civil rights. Now legislation like H.R. 620 seeks to further erode the civil rights of people with disabilities

We look forward to an opportunity to speak with you and your staff about our concerns. As H.R. 620 would erode the civil rights of people with disabilities, we must oppose this legislation. Please contact Dara Baldwin, Senior Public Policy Analyst, National Disability Rights Network, at dara.baldwin@ndrn.org or (202) 408-9514 ext. 102 or Jennifer Mathis, Director of Policy and Legal Advocacy, Bazelon Center for Mental Health Law, at jenniferm@bazelon.org or (202) 467-5730 ext. 1313, with any questions.

Advance CLASS Inc.

American Association of People with Disabilities (AAPD)

American Association on Health and Disability

American Civil Liberties Union (ACLU)

American Council of the Blind (ACB)

American Dance Therapy Association

American Foundation for the Blind (AFB)

American Network of Community Options and Resources

American Psychological Association (APA)

Association of Assistive Technology Act Programs

Association of University Centers on Disabilities (AUCD)

Autistic Self Advocacy Network (ASAN)

Bazelon Center for Mental Health Law

Brain Injury Association of America

Center for Public Representation

Christopher & Dana Reeve Foundation

Council of Parent Attorneys and Advocates, Inc. (COPAA)

Disability Rights and Education Fund (DREDF)

Easterseals

Epilepsy Foundation

Institute for Educational Leadership (IEL)

Jewish Federations of North America

Justice in Aging

Learning Disabilities Association of America

Lutheran Services in America Disability Network

National Alliance on Mental Illness

National Association of Councils on Developmental Disabilities (NACDD)

National Association of State Head Injury Administrators

National Center for Learning Disabilities (NCLD)

National Council on Independent Living (NCIL)

National Disability Institute (NDI)

National Disability Rights Network (NDRN)

National Down Syndrome Congress (NDSC)

National Health Law Program

National Multiple Sclerosis Society

Paralyzed Veterans Association (PVA)

Parent2Parent USA

TASH

The Advocacy Institute

The Arc of the United States

U.S. International Council on Disabilities (USICD)

United Cerebral Palsy (UCP)

United Spinal Association

Vietnam Veterans of America

Allies of CCD

9to5, National Association of Working Women

Ability 360

Ability1st is the Center for Independent Living of North Florida, Inc.

ACCESS for the Disabled. Inc.

Access Living

ADAPT (National)

ADAPT Montana

ADAPT of Texas

AFL-CIO

Alaska State Independent Living Council

Anti-Defamation League

Association of Programs for Rural Independent Living (APRIL)

Arizona Center for Disability Law

Arizona Disability Coalition

Arkansas State Independent Living Council (ARSILC)

Atlantis Community, Inc.

Autism Women's Network

Black Women's Roundtable

BNICEH 'be nicer" (Black Network In Children's Emotional Health)

Boston Center for Independent Living

Brain Injury Alliance of Arizona

Brazoria County Center for Independent Living

Brooklyn Center for Independence of the Disabled

Bronx Independent Living Services

California Disability Alliance (CDA)

California Foundation for Independent Living Centers (CFILC)

Californians for Disability Rights

Center for Disability Rights

Center For Independence of Individuals with Disabilities

Center for Independence of the Disabled, New York

Center for Independent Living of the Keys

Children's Advocacy Institute

Coalition for Truth Independence

Communities Actively Living Independent & Free (CALIF)

Community Legal Aid Society, Inc.

Community Resources for Independent Living

Connecticut Legal Rights Project, Inc.

Dayle McIntosh Center

DC Advocacy Partners

DIRECT Center for Independence

Disabilities Resource Center of Siouxland

DisAbility Advocacy and Access Network, Inc.

Disability Network Southwest Michigan

Disability Policy Consortium of Massachusetts

Disability Power & Pride

Disability Rights Arkansas (DRAR)

Disability Rights Center - CA

Disability Rights Center - NH

Disability Rights Iowa (DRIA)

Disability Rights Maine (DRME)

Disability Rights Maryland (DRMD)

Disability Rights Mississippi (DRMS)

Disability Rights New Jersey (DRNJ)

Disability Rights Pennsylvania (DRPA)

Disability Rights Tennessee (DRTN)

Disability Rights Vermont (DRVT)

Disability Rights Washington (DRWA)

Disability Rights Wisconsin (DRWI)

Ecumenical Ministries of Oregon

Enterprise Community Partners

Faith Voices Arkansas

Families and Friends of Louisiana's Incarcerated Children

Family Equality Council

Florida Alliance for Assistive Services and Technology, Inc.

FORGE, Inc.

Fort Bend Center for Independent Living

FREED Aging & Disability Resource Connection

Grassroots Global Justice Alliance

Green Think Tank for the Disability Community

Grounded Solutions Network

Housing Choice Partners

Houston Center for Independent Living

Human Rights Campaign

Idaho Federation of Families for Children's Mental Health

Idaho State Independent Living Council

IHSS Consumers Union

Illinois-Iowa Center for Independent Living

IMPRUVE (Independent Movement of Paratransit Riders for Unity, Vehicles, Equality)

Independence Associates, Inc.

Independence First

Independent Connection, Inc.

Independent Living Center of Hudson Valley

Independent Living Center of Southern California

Iowa Statewide Independent Living Council

Jewish Council for Public Affairs

Jewish Federation of Metropolitan Chicago

Justice for Families

Juvenile Law Center

Kentucky Protection & Advocacy

Lakeshore Foundation

Leadership Conference on Civil and Human Rights

Legal Action Center

Little People of America

Living Independence Network Corp. (LINC)

Living Independently for Today and Tomorrow

Louisiana Center for Children's Rights

Maryland Alliance of Disability Commissions & Committees

Mayor's Office for People with Disabilities, City of Chicago

Mazzoni Center

Mile High Connects

MommieActivist and son

NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund, Inc (LDF)

National Action Network (NAN)

National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)

National Association of Human Rights Workers

National Association of Social Workers/Texas Chapter

National Association of the Deaf (NAD)

National Bar Association (NBA)

National Black Justice Coalition

National Center for Lesbian Rights

National Center for Transgender Equality

National Coalition for the Homeless

National Coalition of Mental Health Recovery (NCMHR)

National Coalition on Black Civic Participation

National Council of Churches

National Council of Jewish Women

National Fair Housing Alliance

National Federation of the Blind

National Housing Law Project

National Juvenile Justice Network (NJJN)

National LGBTQ Task Force Action Fund

National Low Income Housing Coalition (NLIHC)

National Organization of Nurses with Disabilities (NOND)

National Youth Advocate Program, Inc.

Native American Disability Law Center, Inc.

NETWORK Lobby for Catholic Social Justice

New Jersey Parents Caucus, Inc.

New York Association of Psychiatric Rehabilitation Services (NYAPRS)

New York Association on Independent Living

New York State ADAPT

New York State Independent Living Council

North Dakota Protection & Advocacy Project

Northern West Virginia Center for Independent Living

Not Dead Yet

OHIO SILC

One Billion Rising

Oregon Walks

Paraquad

Pennsylvania Council for Independent Living

Pennsylvania Council of Churches

Pennsylvania Council of the Blind

Personal Attendant Coalition of Texas

PolicyLink

Portlight Strategies

REACH Resource Centers on Independent Living-Fort Worth, Dallas, Denton & Plano, TX

Regional Center for Independent Living (Rochester, NY) All About You Homecare

Resource Center for Accessible Living

Rochester ADAPT

Services Maximizing Independent Living and Empowerment (SMILE)

Sign Faith Voices AR

SKIL Resource Center in Parsons, KS

South Carolina Christian Action Council

Southwestern Center for Independent Living (SWCIL)

Statewide Independent Living Council of Illinois

Summit Independent Living

Texas Disability Project/ REV UP Texas

The ADA Legacy Project

The Advocacy Center of Louisiana

The Advocrat Group

The Center for Independence of the Disabled

The Coalition for Juvenile Justice (CJJ)

The Community of LGBT Centers

The Daniel Initiative

The District of Columbia Center for Independent Living, Inc.

The Freedom Center, Inc.

The IMAGE Center of Maryland

The Independence Center

The League

The League for People with Disabilities

The Maryland Coalition of Families

The National Association of Counsel for Children

The National Association of Social Workers (NASW)

The National Crittenton Foundation

The Nebraska Statewide Independent Living Council

The North Country Center for Independence in Plattsburgh

The Partnership for Inclusive Disaster Strategies

The Reformed Church in America

The Starkloff Disability Institute

Transformative Justice Coalition

Union for Reform Judaism

United Way of the Ouachitas, Hot Springs, Arkansas

V-Day

Vermont Coalition for Disability Rights (VCDR)

Vermont SILC

Vermonters for Criminal Justice Reform

Virginia Council of Churches

W. Haywood Burns Institute

Washington State Independent Living Council (WA SILC)

West Virginia State Independent Living Center, Inc.

White Apple Institute

Wisconsin Coalition of Independent Living Centers, Inc.

Witness to Mass Incarceration

Women Who Never Give Up